

**KAJIAN KUALITAS AIR LAUT DAN INDEKS PENCEMARAN
BERDASARKAN PARAMETER FISIKA KIMIA
DI PERAIRAN PULAU PELAPIS**

SKRIPSI



**INDRIYANI
NIM. 2003031007**

**PROGRAM STUDI ILMU KELAUTAN
FAKULTAS IPA DAN KELAUTAN
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PELAPIS**

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Program Studi : Ilmu Kelautan
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Dinyatakan telah memenuhi persyaratan dan lulus oleh Tim Penguji dalam Ujian Tugas Akhir untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana.

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Program Studi : Ilmu Kelautan

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PRAKATA

Puji syukur ...

Ucapan terima kasih kepada....

Pontianak, Juli 2023

Peneliti

Kajian Kualitas Air Laut dan Indeks Pencemaran Berdasarkan Parameter Fisika Kimia di Perairan Pulau Pelapis

Abstrak

Merkuri klorida adalah salah satu logam berat yang berbahaya untuk lingkungan dan dapat terakumulasi dalam tubuh organisme akuatik seperti ikan Selusur *P. borneensis*. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk menganalisis nilai hematocrit dan hemoglobin serta kerusakan insang ikan sapu sapu yang terpapar merkuri klorida. Penelitian ini menggunakan 54 ikan sapu sapu jantan dengan enam perlakuan menggunakan Rancangan Acak Lengkap. Dosis merkuri klorida yang digunakan adalah kontrol (0 ppm); P1 (0.01 ppm); P2 (0.02 ppm); P3 (0.04 ppm); P4 (0.08 ppm); P5 (0.16 ppm). Nilai hematologi menunjukkan ada perbedaan nyata antara kontrol dan perlakuan hanya pada konsentrasi 0.16 ppm. Merkuri klorida dapat menyebabkan kerusakan hematologis ikan of *P. borneensis*.

Kata kunci: Hematokrit, Hemoglobin, Merkuri klorida, *Protomyzon borneensis* (*alfabetis*) (3-5 kata)

Study of Seawater Quality and Pollution Index Based on Physical and Chemical Parameters in Pelapis Island

Abstract

Mercury chloride is one of the heavy metals that are harmful to the environment and can accumulate in aquatic organisms, such as Hillstream, *Protomyzon borneensis*. The purpose of this study was to analyze the damage of the hematocrit values and hemoglobin of *P. borneensis* exposed to mercury chloride. This study used a Randomized Block Design method with 54 male fish and six treatment groups, namely Control (0 ppm); P1 (0.01 ppm); P2 (0.02 ppm); P3 (0.04 ppm); P4 (0.08 ppm); P5 (0.16 ppm). Hematological tests showed a significant difference between treatment and control, while the different hemoglobin values with controls only at a concentration of 0.16 ppm. Mercury chloride causes damage to hematological disorders in *P. borneensis*.

Keywords: Haematocrit, Haemoglobin, Mercury chloride, *Protomyzon borneensis* (sorted a to z, 3-5 words)

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BAB I

PENDAHULUAN

1.1 Latar Belakang

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1.2 Rumusan Masalah

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1.3 Tujuan Penelitian

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BAB II

TINJAUAN PUSTAKA

2.1 Landasan Teori

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2.2 Kajian Empiris

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2.3 Kerangka Konseptual

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2.4 Hipotesis Penelitian (Jika Ada)

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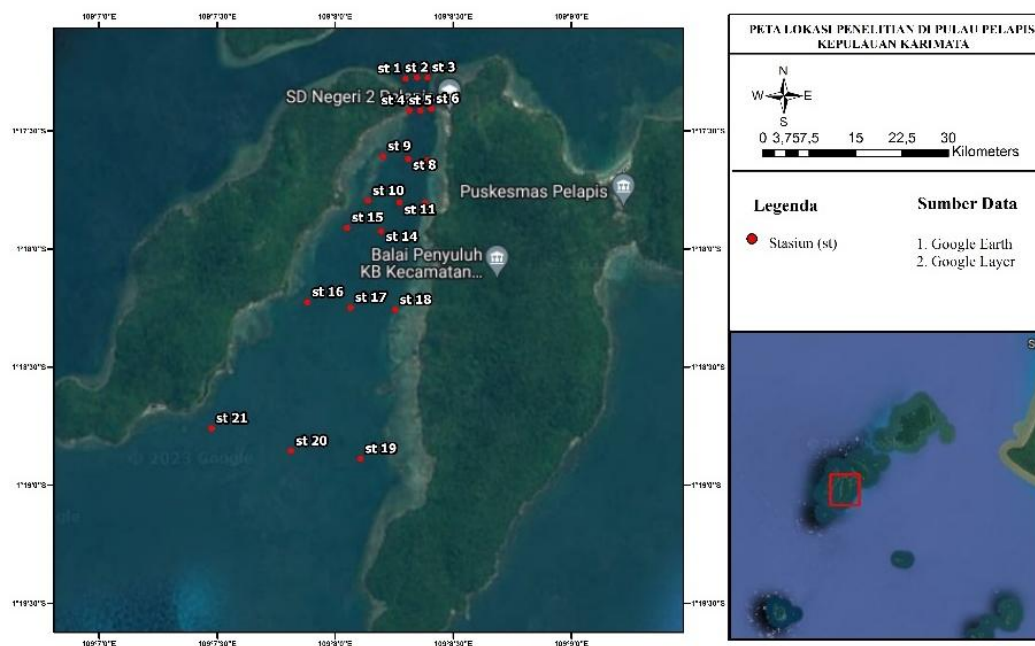


BAB III

METODE PENELITIAN

3.1 Waktu dan Tempat

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Gambar 3.1. Peta Lokasi Penelitian

3.2 Alat dan Bahan

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3.3 Prosedur Penelitian

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Tabel 3.1
Parameter dan Metode Analisis Kualitas Air Laut

| Parameter | Satuan | Tipe analisis | Spesifikasi Alat/Metode Analisis |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---|
| Parameter fisika: | | | |
| Suhu | °C | Insitu | Thermometer |
| Salinitas | o /oo | Insitu | Water quality cheeker |
| Kecerahan | Cm | Insitu | sechidisk |
| Parameter kimia: | | | |
| Ph | Derajat | Insitu | Water quality cheeker |
| Do | Mg/L | Lab | titrimetrik |
| Fosfat | Mg/L | Lab | ekstraksi |
| Nitrat | Mg/ L | Lab | ekstraksi |
| Amonia | Mg/L | Lab | ekstraksi |

3.4 Analisis Data

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Where does it come from? Contrary to popular belief, Lorem Ipsum is not simply random text. It has roots in a piece of classical Latin literature from 45 BC, making it over 2000 years old. Richard McClintock, a Latin professor at Hampden-Sydney College in Virginia, looked up one of the more obscure Latin words, *consectetur*, from a Lorem Ipsum passage, and going through the cites of the word in classical literature, discovered the undoubtable source. Lorem Ipsum comes from sections 1.10.32 and 1.10.33 of "*de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum*" (The Extremes of Good and Evil) by Cicero, written in 45 BC. This book is a treatise on the theory of ethics, very popular during the Renaissance. The first line of Lorem Ipsum, "Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet..", comes from a line in section 1.10.32.

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BAB IV

HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN

4.1 Hasil Penelitian

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4.2 Pembahasan

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BAB V

PENUTUP

5.1 Kesimpulan

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5.2 Saran

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LAMPIRAN

Lampiran I. Analisis Model Cadangan Karbon

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Lampiran II. Analisis Indeks Cemaran

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Bagian Punggung Skripsi



SKRIPSI

**INDRIYANI
NIM. 2003031007**

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PENCEMARAN BERDASARKAN PARAMETER FISIKA
KIMIA DI PERAIRAN PULAU PELAPIS**

2023